

# Photoemission studies of amorphous Gadolinium-Iron interface

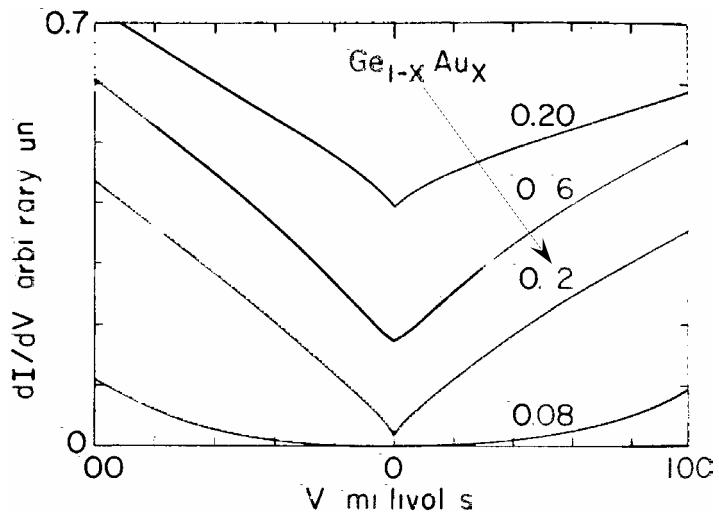
**/Search for the soft gap at the Fermi level in disordered materials/**

- Idea; Tunneling experiments
- Photoemission studies, problems
- Results, metal glass, Gd-Fe

# Tunneling Experiments

*W.L. McMillan and J. Mochel, PRL 46, 556 (1981)*

## Tunneling in amorphous $\text{Ge}_{1-x}\text{Au}_x$

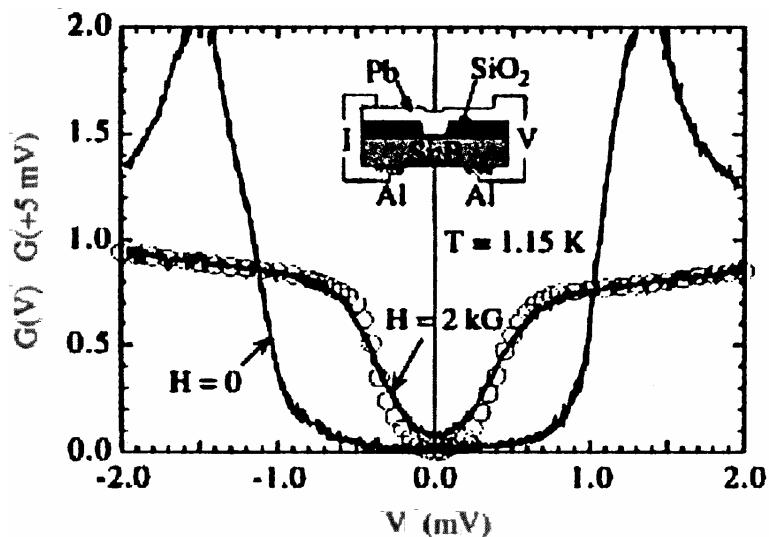


$$N(E) \sim N(0) \{1 + [(E - E_F)/\Delta]^\alpha\}$$

$\alpha \sim 0.6$  in agreement with Altshuler and Aronov theory

*J.G. Massey and M. Lee, PRL 75, 4266 (1995)*

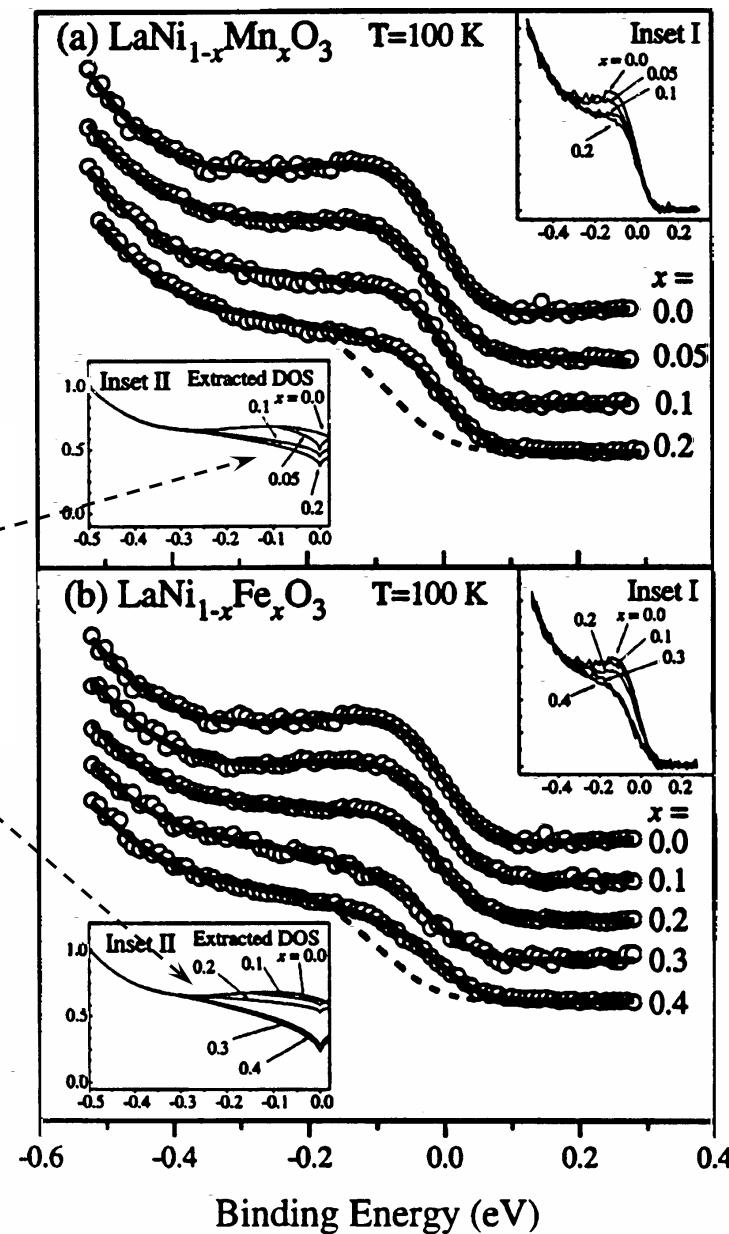
## Coulomb gap in nonmetallic semiconductor Si:B

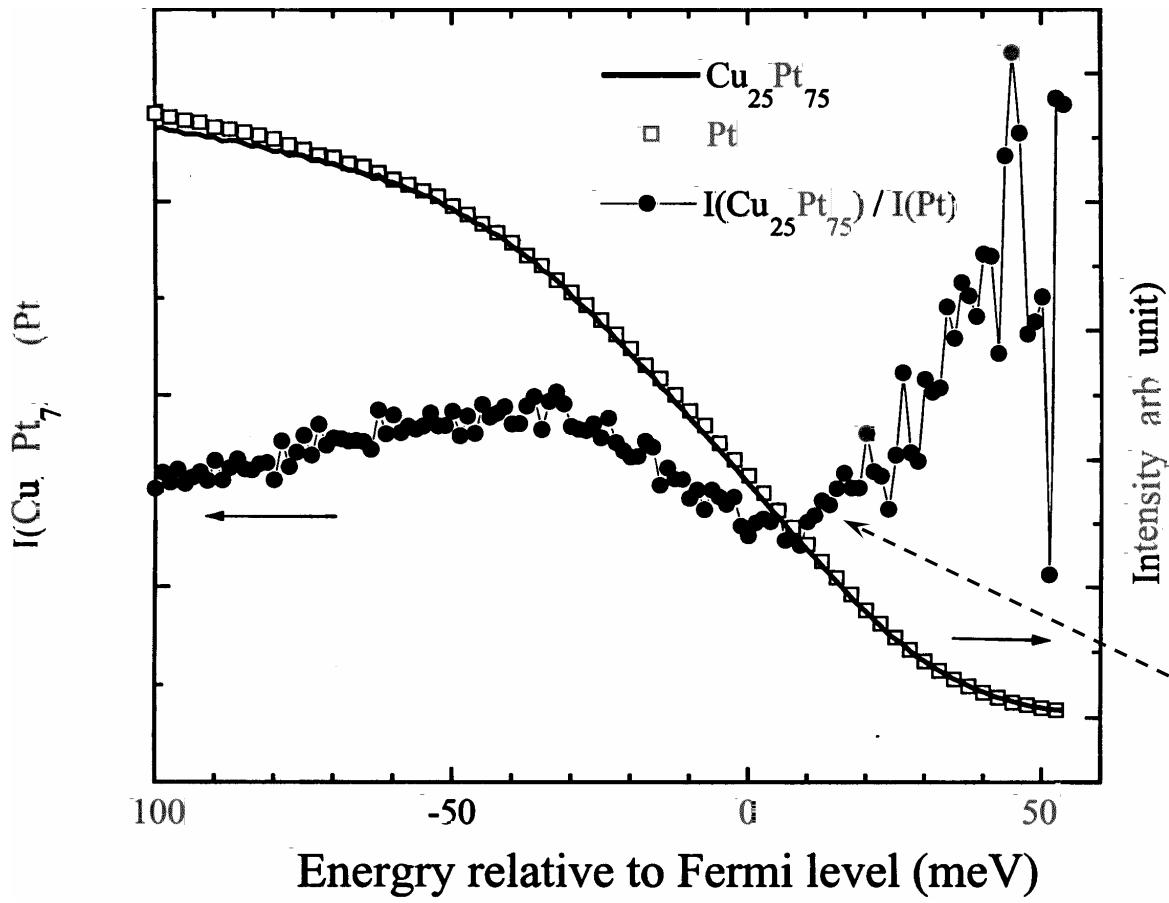


$$N(E) \sim (E - E_F)^2$$

Disorder effects in substituted transition metal compounds

$(E - E_F)^{1/2}$  cusp at  $E_F$   
in agreement with  
Altshuler-Aronov  
theory



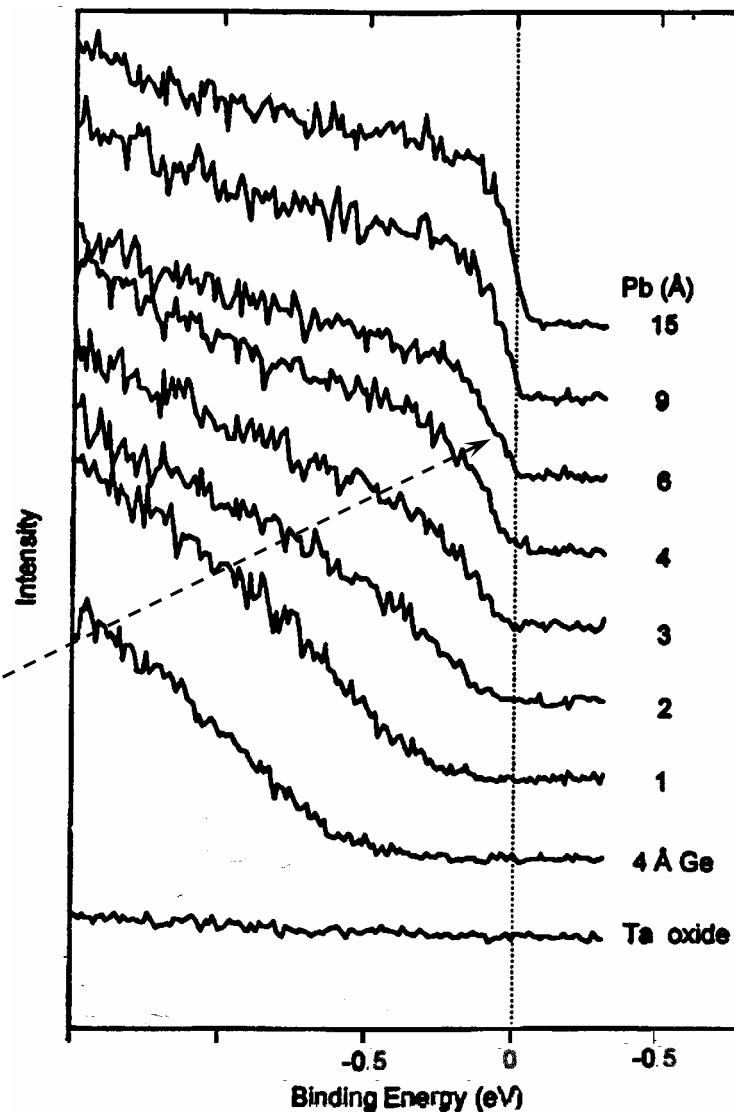


ARPES of disordered  
3-D alloys

- “Cusp singularity”  
in agreement with  
Altshuler and Aronov  
theory

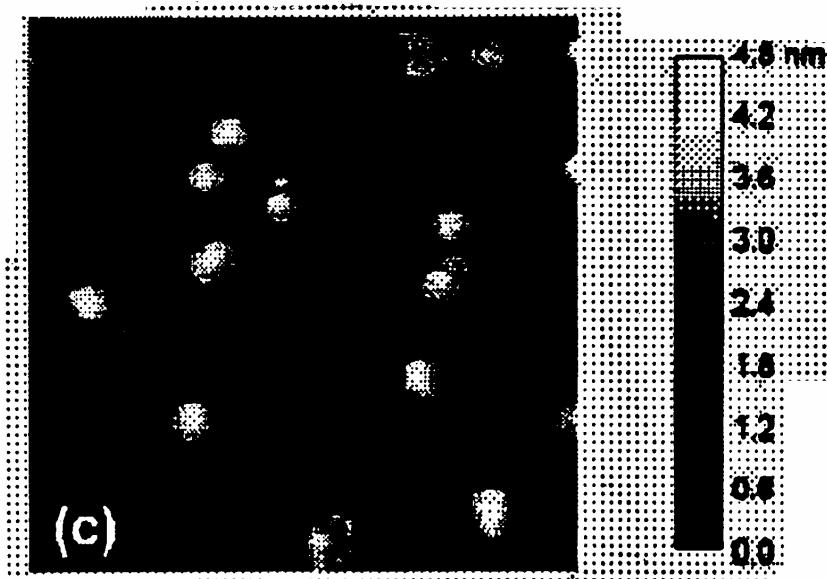
Transition from insulating to  
metallic state in ultrathin layers  
/Lead on Germanium/

$g(E) \sim /E - E_F/$   
Coulomb gap in  
two dimensions

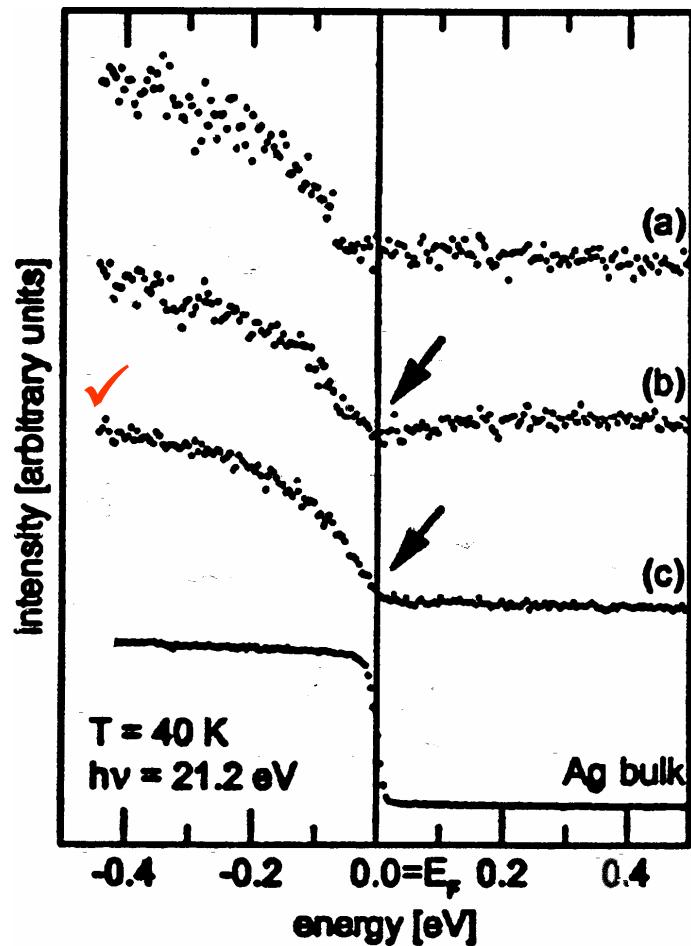


*H. Hoevel, B. Grimm, M. Pollmann,  
and B. Reihl, PRL 81, 4608 (1998)*

STM images of 3.9 nm silver  
clusters on HOPG graphite  
 $4 \times 10^3$  atoms in cluster



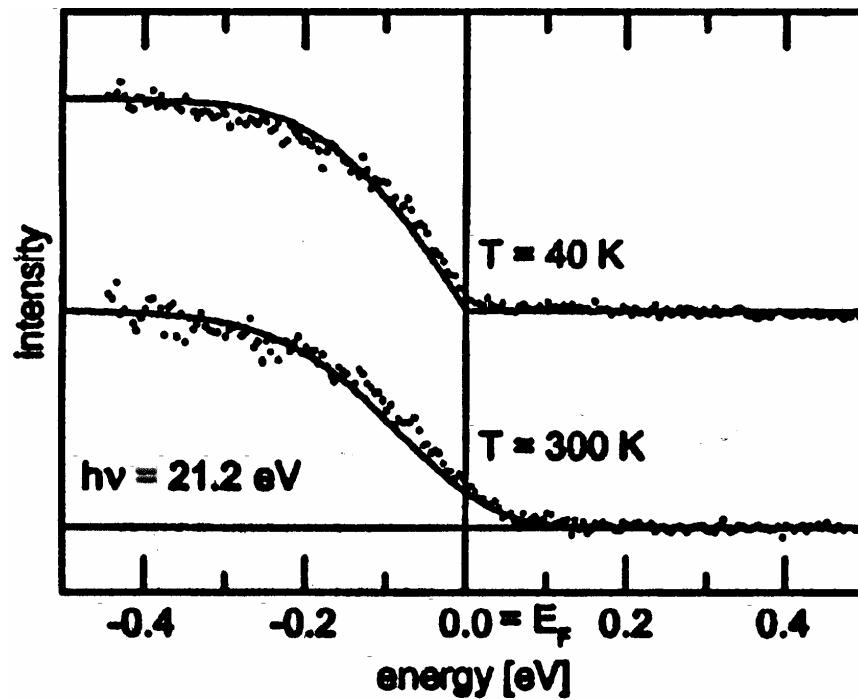
ARPES of clusters at 40 K



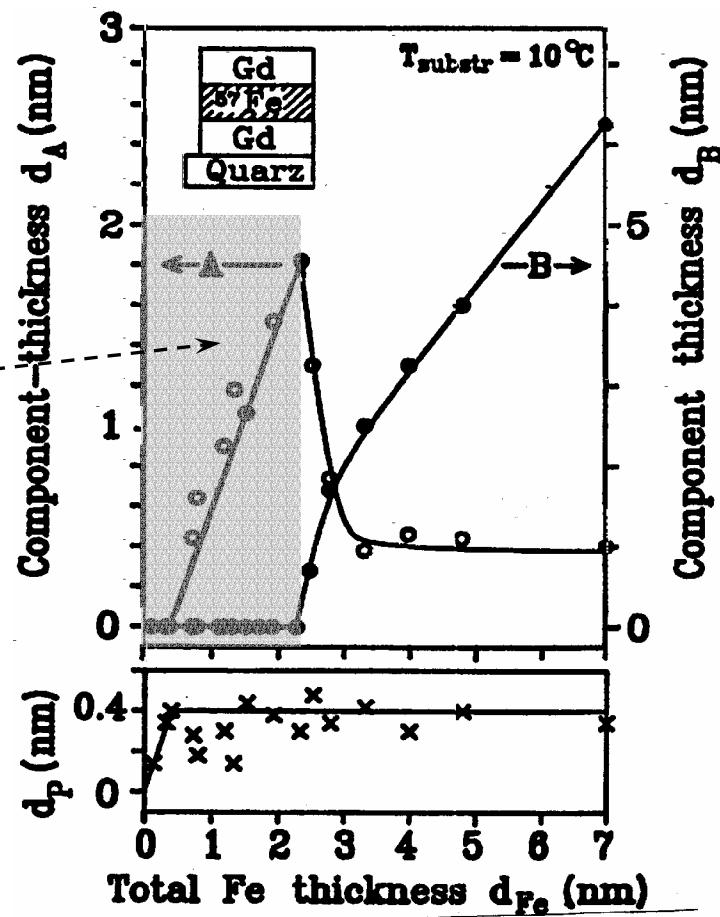
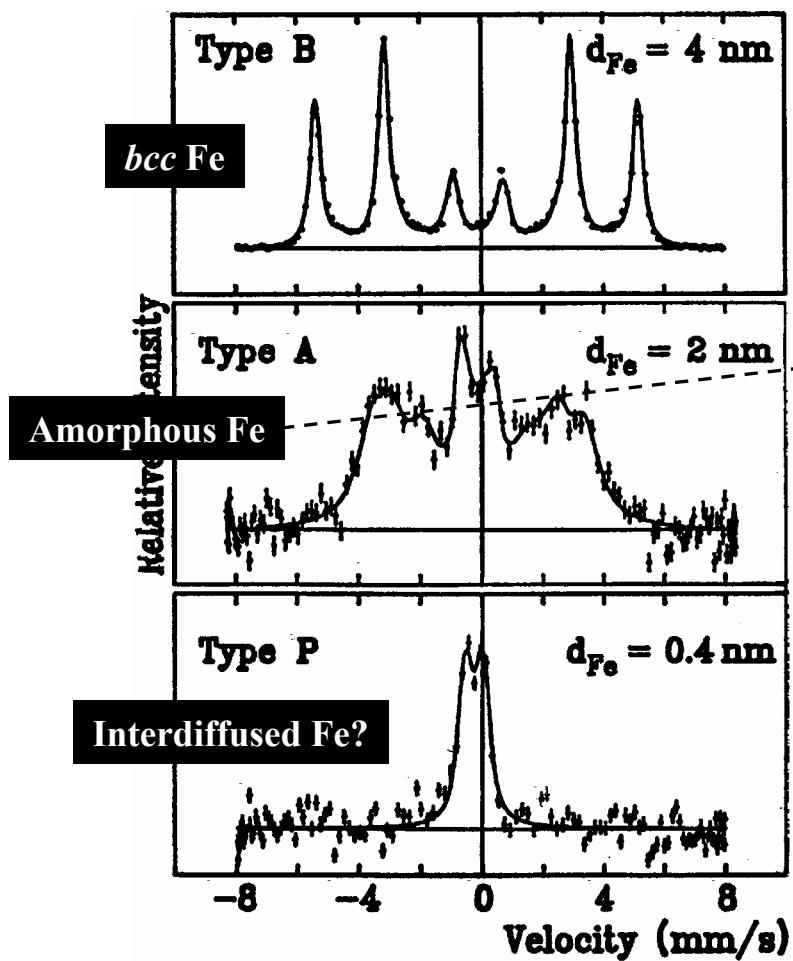
$$N(E) \sim \{1 - \exp[-C \times E/(W_{\max} - E)]\}$$

$$W(r) \sim (1/R_{\text{cluster}} - 1/r)$$

$r \sim v \times \tau$  ( $v$ -velocity;  $\tau$ -relaxation time)



## Mössbauer spectroscopy of Gd/Fe interface



METGLAS®Brazing Foil  
MBF-30 (*Ni-B-Si*)

